

Supplementary Online Material 2, SOM2

Means and standard deviations (or frequencies, when relevant) of all items (but socio-demographics and pro-environmental behaviours and intentions), in general and by country

Notes. Items are in order of presentation; when not otherwise specified, scales from 1 (completely agree) to 6 (completely disagree)). *Items were presented in a randomized order.

	General		Switzerland		France		Spain		UK	
	M	SD	M	SD	M	SD	M	SD	M	SD
Political orientation										
[lrscale] What is your political orientation (1 = far leftwing; 6 = far rightwing)	2.66	(1.11)	2.53	(1.00)	2.80	(1.28)	2.49	(1.06)	2.89	(1.04)
Human values*: We would like you to tell us how important it is for you ...										
[unic1] ... that every person in the world should have equal opportunities in life	5.43	(0.99)	5.54	(0.81)	5.27	(1.18)	5.59	(0.82)	5.27	(1.09)
[unic2] ... that everyone is treated justly, even people you do not know	5.60	(0.75)	5.65	(0.65)	5.43	(0.97)	5.73	(0.53)	5.59	(0.77)
[unin1] ... that nature is cared for	5.50	(0.82)	5.44	(0.82)	5.50	(0.88)	5.64	(0.65)	5.47	(0.88)
[unin2] ... to protect the natural environment from destruction or pollution	5.45	(0.87)	5.44	(0.81)	5.41	(1.01)	5.54	(0.71)	5.45	(0.91)
[benc1] ... to care for the wellbeing of people that you are close to	5.54	(0.78)	5.55	(0.71)	5.43	(0.91)	5.63	(0.72)	5.57	(0.75)
[benc2] ... to help the people that are dear to you	5.64	(0.70)	5.70	(0.60)	5.53	(0.84)	5.75	(0.56)	5.59	(0.76)
[confr1] ... to obey all the laws	4.01	(1.43)	4.04	(1.24)	3.95	(1.52)	3.81	(1.51)	4.25	(1.47)
[confr2] ... to follow rules even when no one is watching	4.42	(1.39)	4.48	(1.20)	4.34	(1.46)	4.44	(1.53)	4.39	(1.43)
[secp1] ... to feel secure personally	4.95	(1.12)	4.99	(0.96)	4.69	(1.40)	5.07	(1.05)	5.09	(0.98)
[secp2] ... to avoid anything that could endanger your security	4.33	(1.38)	4.22	(1.26)	4.19	(1.55)	4.50	(1.33)	4.50	(1.34)
[secs1] ... to have a strong State so that it can defend its citizens	4.62	(1.36)	4.77	(1.14)	4.55	(1.43)	4.82	(1.46)	4.25	(1.43)

[secs2] ... that your country protects itself against all threats	4.39 (1.38)	4.37 (1.26)	4.42 (1.40)	4.45 (1.44)	4.35 (1.46)
Social desirability*: Now, please indicate the degree to which you agree with the following statements.					
[desgen1] My first impressions of people usually turn out to be right	4.05 (1.15)	4.07 (1.13)	4.17 (1.20)	3.97 (1.09)	3.94 (1.18)
[desgen2] I always know why I like things	3.96 (1.34)	3.88 (1.34)	4.26 (1.39)	3.95 (1.27)	3.76 (1.31)
[desgen3] Once I've made up my mind, other people can seldom change my opinion	3.60 (1.30)	3.77 (1.25)	3.92 (1.35)	3.24 (1.20)	3.33 (1.25)
[desgen4] I am fully in control of my own fate	3.79 (1.39)	4.19 (1.16)	4.26 (1.39)	3.09 (1.30)	3.31 (1.39)
[desgen5] I never regret my decisions	3.31 (1.29)	3.42 (1.23)	3.69 (1.35)	3.02 (1.20)	2.97 (1.24)
[desgen6] I am a completely rational person	4.08 (1.26)	3.85 (1.18)	4.22 (1.28)	4.27 (1.31)	4.05 (1.26)
[desgen7] I am very confident in my judgements	4.23 (1.14)	3.95 (1.13)	4.17 (1.14)	4.77 (0.92)	4.18 (1.19)
[desgen8] It's all right with me if some people happen to dislike me	4.22 (1.46)	3.64 (1.50)	4.49 (1.44)	4.57 (1.35)	4.44 (1.23)
Psychological distance of COVID-19*					
[covdist1] I don't see myself as someone who will be affected by the Covid-19 crisis (r)	4.44 (1.42)	4.22 (1.40)	4.26 (1.50)	4.66 (1.37)	4.80 (1.29)
[covdist2] My family is safe from the effects of the Covid-19 crisis (r)	4.15 (1.44)	4.00 (1.36)	4.17 (1.47)	4.21 (1.54)	4.31 (1.38)
[covdist3] I can identify with victims of the Covid-19 crisis	3.95 (1.49)	3.51 (1.44)	3.76 (1.55)	4.59 (1.33)	4.23 (1.38)
[covdist4] The Covid-10 crisis is virtually certain to affect the world	5.27 (1.06)	5.24 (0.99)	5.09 (1.15)	5.30 (1.06)	5.50 (1.01)
[covdist5] It is almost certain that the Covid-19 crisis will change my life for the worse	3.29 (1.45)	2.83 (1.31)	3.61 (1.53)	3.53 (1.40)	3.36 (1.46)
[covdist6] It is extremely unlikely that the Covid-19 crisis will affect me ®	4.42 (1.41)	4.11 (1.40)	4.27 (1.52)	4.46 (1.34)	5.00 (1.19)
[covdist7] I have the impressions that all opinions about the Covid-19 crisis converge (r)	4.35 (1.53)	4.04 (1.56)	4.42 (1.78)	4.55 (1.42)	4.52 (1.19)

[covdist8] One can read very different opinions about the Covid-19 crisis in the media	4.86 (1.31)	4.67 (1.25)	4.95 (1.39)	4.87 (1.32)	5.05 (1.29)
[covdist9] Certain scientific and political people seem to disagree on opinions concerning the Covid-19 crisis	5.01 (1.15)	4.83 (1.15)	5.34 (1.04)	4.84 (1.27)	5.07 (1.07)
[covidst10] Public authority messages concerning the Covid-19 crisis are very clear (r)	4.07 (1.57)	3.36 (1.38)	4.64 (1.56)	4.22 (1.50)	4.35 (1.52)
Self-rated health: How would you describe your health in general?					
[health_before] Before the Covid-19 crisis	4.79 (1.04)	5.03 (0.90)	4.68 (1.08)	4.75 (0.97)	4.57 (1.19)
[health_since] Since the beginning of the Covid-19 crisis	4.51 (1.15)	4.73 (1.09)	4.42 (1.15)	4.36 (1.15)	4.45 (1.22)
COVID symptoms					
[symppers] Since the beginning of the crisis, have you had any Covid-19 symptoms?					
Yes	12.88%	10.79%	10.74%	17.16%	14.36%
No	67.19%	69.21%	67.77%	60.29%	70.30%
Not sure	19.21%	19.68%	20.66%	21.57%	14.36%
I do not know exactly what the Covid-19 symptoms are	0.73%	0.32%	0.83%	0.98%	0.99%
[gravitesymppers] How severe ? (if answer was 'yes' to [symppers]).	2.27 (1.14)	2.56 (1.28)	2.46 (1.03)	1.69 (0.93)	2.45 (1.09)
[sympother] Since the beginning of the crisis, have any of your relatives (friends, family) developed any Covid-19 symptoms?					
Yes, one	15.94%	22.22%	13.58%	12.75%	12.25%
Yes, between 2 and 5	30.02%	29.84%	22.22%	34.31%	35.29%
Yes, more than 5 people	4.45%	3.81%	5.35%	5.88%	2.94%
No, no one	38.41%	34.29%	46.50%	31.86%	41.67%
I am not sure	11.18%	9.84%	12.35%	15.20%	7.84%
Perceptions of the COVID-19 crisis: We will now ask you some questions about your perception					

of the Covid-19 crisis. For each sentence, please state your level of agreement.					
[perc1] The current situation will have long lasting impacts	5.16 (1.09)	4.94 (1.12)	5.15 (1.16)	5.19 (1.08)	5.46 (0.86)
[perc2] I have control over this situation	2.80 (1.42)	2.88 (1.37)	2.99 (1.53)	2.75 (1.36)	2.51 (1.41)
[perc3] It is useful to observe and respect the different measures proposed to fight the virus	5.07 (1.24)	5.18 (1.20)	4.88 (1.39)	5.17 (1.17)	5.00 (1.17)
[perc4] I am preoccupied by the current situation	4.25 (1.43)	4.19 (1.27)	4.31 (1.49)	4.90 (1.30)	3.61 (1.43)
[perc5] I understand the current situation well	4.47 (1.27)	4.50 (1.22)	4.50 (1.38)	4.46 (1.35)	4.39 (1.14)
[perc6] The current situation is affecting me emotionally	3.88 (1.54)	3.74 (1.44)	3.78 (1.63)	4.26 (1.53)	3.87 (1.53)
Subjective knowledge of the COVID-19 crisis: We will now ask you some questions about your level of understanding of the current Covid-19 crisis. For each statement, could you please evaluate your level of knowledge. From 1 (no knowledge at all) to 6 (very broad knowledge)					
[know1] ... about the Covid-19's transmission	4.57 (0.99)	4.51 (0.89)	4.45 (1.07)	4.58 (1.06)	4.77 (0.94)
[know2] ... about Covid-19 and its impact on your health	4.47 (1.04)	4.26 (0.99)	4.38 (1.12)	4.58 (0.97)	4.79 (0.98)
COVID-19 research information: Please now evaluate the importance of the medium to your information research about Covid-19 crisis. From 1 (not important at all) to 6 (very important)					
[info1] Internet	4.59 (1.41)	4.49 (1.44)	4.66 (1.39)	4.71 (1.29)	4.53 (1.50)
[info2] Television	3.38 (1.73)	3.87 (1.71)	2.67 (1.64)	3.16 (1.59)	3.70 (1.69)
[info3] Social media	3.01 (1.62)	2.80 (1.63)	3.23 (1.64)	3.29 (1.59)	2.83 (1.54)
[info4] Health professionals	4.82 (1.37)	4.71 (1.38)	4.53 (1.52)	5.16 (1.15)	5.01 (1.26)
[info5] Relatives	3.21 (1.41)	3.44 (1.33)	3.00 (1.48)	3.43 (1.44)	2.88 (1.34)
[info6] Personal experiences	3.35 (1.60)	3.19 (1.61)	3.41 (1.72)	3.54 (1.54)	3.33 (1.50)
Anti-COVID measures: The Government has announced different measures that should be					

followed in order to prevent the Covid-19 contagion. For each measure that will now be presented in the following pages please answer the relevant questions.

[m1_freq] SOCIAL DISTANCING – staying at least [CH=2 meters] [FR=1 meter] [SP=1-2 meters] [UK=2 meters (3 steps)] from others : in comparison with your usual habit, how often do you adopt this measure? From 1 (not more than usual) to 6 (extremely more than usual)	5.15 (1.15)	5.11 (1.00)	5.06 (1.30)	4.98 (1.26)	5.49 (1.00)
How determinant are the following reasons in your choice to follow this recommendation? From 1 (not at all determining) to 6 (completely determining)					
[m1_reas1] To reduce the risk of being personally infected and to protect myself	4.84 (1.51)	4.75 (1.46)	4.81 (1.54)	4.81 (1.57)	5.03 (1.47)
[m1_reas2] To reduce the risk of infecting my relatives (family and friends)	5.31 (1.16)	5.36 (1.02)	5.20 (1.29)	5.32 (1.17)	5.33 (1.19)
[m1_reas3] To break the infection chain	5.25 (1.15)	5.28 (1.04)	5.10 (1.29)	5.24 (1.19)	5.39 (1.07)
[m2freq] NO SOCIAL GATHERING OF [CH=MORE THAN 5 PEOPLE] [FR=AVOIDING GROUP OF PEOPLE] [SP=COVER YOUR MOUTH WITH YOUR ELBOW WHEN COUGHING OR SNEEZING] [UK=MORE THAN 2 PEOPLE]: in comparison with your usual habit, how often do you adopt this measure?	5.10 (1.32)	5.41 (0.87)	4.86 (1.48)	4.59 (1.63)	5.43 (1.08)
How determinant are the following reasons in your choice to follow this recommendation? From 1 (not at all determining) to 6 (completely determining)					
[m2_reas1] To reduce the risk of being personally infected and to protect myself	4.64 (1.63)	4.62 (1.49)	4.71 (1.61)	4.23 (1.92)	4.99 (1.48)

[m2_reas2] To reduce the risk of infecting my relatives (family and friends)	5.17 (1.28)	5.20 (1.14)	5.09 (1.40)	5.07 (1.39)	5.31 (1.22)
[m2_reas3] To break the infection chain	5.17 (1.24)	5.21 (1.06)	5.07 (1.36)	5.06 (1.41)	5.35 (1.14)
[m3freq] WASH YOUR HANDS CAREFULLY: in comparison with your usual habit, how often do you adopt this measure?	4.89 (1.33)	5.01 (1.15)	4.74 (1.46)	4.89 (1.38)	4.89 (1.38)
How determinant are the following reasons in your choice to follow this recommendation? From 1 (not at all determining) to 6 (completely determining)					
[m3_reas1] To reduce the risk of being personally infected and to protect myself	5.10 (1.36)	5.10 (1.31)	5.09 (1.42)	5.09 (1.35)	5.10 (1.39)
[m3_reas2] To reduce the risk of infecting my relatives (family and friends)	5.27 (1.18)	5.41 (0.95)	5.18 (1.30)	5.26 (1.22)	5.19 (1.28)
[m3_reas3] To break the infection chain	5.21 (1.18)	5.29 (1.05)	5.15 (1.23)	5.18 (1.25)	5.18 (1.25)
[m4freq] STAYING AT HOME (UNLESS CASE OF NECESSITY): in comparison with your usual habit, how often do you adopt this measure?	5.12 (1.33)	4.88 (1.30)	4.98 (1.55)	5.51 (1.08)	5.25 (1.21)
How determinant are the following reasons in your choice to follow this recommendation? From 1 (not at all determining) to 6 (completely determining)					
[m4_reas1] To reduce the risk of being personally infected and to protect myself	4.83 (1.58)	4.70 (1.55)	4.69 (1.70)	5.03 (1.49)	5.00 (1.54)
[m4_reas2] To reduce the risk of infecting my relatives (family and friends)	5.12 (1.39)	5.08 (1.33)	4.96 (1.56)	5.33 (1.20)	5.15 (1.41)
[m4_reas3] To break the infection chain	5.16 (1.32)	5.14 (1.20)	4.95 (1.51)	5.36 (1.23)	5.25 (1.30)
[didnotfollow1] I believed that I did not risk anything	3.95 (1.83)	3.93 (1.68)	4.05 (1.91)	3.73 (1.94)	4.07 (1.82)
[didnotfollow2] I believed that my relatives (family and friends) did not risk anything	4.04 (1.86)	3.96 (1.80)	4.16 (1.89)	3.94 (1.96)	4.12 (1.81)

[didnotfollow3] I believed my behaviours would not affect the others	4.14 (1.84)	4.14 (1.73)	4.31 (1.86)	4.03 (1.95)	4.07 (1.86)
Perceived interdependencies					
[inter1] I am someone unique	4.40 (1.59)	4.62 (1.45)	4.07 (1.74)	4.22 (1.68)	4.63 (1.43)
[inter2] The relations (with family and friends) I entertain are important to my definition of myself	4.55 (1.31)	4.75 (1.18)	4.40 (1.41)	4.59 (1.27)	4.35 (1.35)
[inter3] My social environment is part of who I am	4.56 (1.29)	4.64 (1.14)	4.38 (1.47)	4.61 (1.34)	4.62 (1.20)
[inter4] My achievement and failures are the result of my own decisions	4.59 (1.17)	4.47 (1.13)	4.71 (1.21)	4.58 (1.18)	4.65 (1.16)
[inter5] My relative's (family and friends) opinions have an effect on my own actions	3.78 (1.31)	4.07 (1.14)	3.40 (1.39)	3.53 (1.34)	3.91 (1.30)
[inter6] Most of my actions are the result of the context in which I live	4.40 (1.20)	4.43 (1.08)	4.43 (1.28)	4.28 (1.25)	4.46 (1.22)
[inter7] A healthy society is a society in which everyone is free to follow their own aspirations	4.22 (1.47)	4.20 (1.42)	4.27 (1.56)	4.22 (1.57)	4.17 (1.34)
[inter8] A healthy society is a society in which everyone acts in the interest of their relatives (family and friends)	4.16 (1.48)	4.20 (1.32)	4.09 (1.58)	4.10 (1.57)	4.25 (1.50)
[inter9] A health society is a society in which everyone acts in common interest	5.07 (1.10)	5.05 (1.00)	5.04 (1.15)	5.20 (1.10)	5.00 (1.19)
[inter10] In general, I feel like I am independent	4.57 (1.18)	4.63 (1.02)	4.80 (1.14)	4.09 (1.32)	4.67 (1.20)
[inter11] In general, I feel link to my relatives (family and friends)	4.92 (1.14)	5.05 (1.03)	4.79 (1.24)	5.04 (1.07)	4.76 (1.23)
[inter12] In general, I feel like I am linked to others even if I do not know them	3.88 (1.42)	3.87 (1.34)	3.49 (1.56)	4.05 (1.32)	4.18 (1.35)
Environmental social desirability*					
[desenv1] My behaviour is consistent with my beliefs about environmental issues	4.47 (1.19)	4.27 (1.16)	4.58 (1.21)	4.61 (1.19)	4.50 (1.16)
[desenv2] I know what actions I should take regarding how best to protect the environment	4.58 (1.20)	4.64 (1.15)	4.53 (1.26)	4.65 (1.23)	4.45 (1.18)
[desenv3] I am always honest with myself about how I really feel about the environment	4.67 (1.23)	4.57 (1.20)	4.74 (1.20)	4.74 (1.25)	4.68 (1.28)

[desenv4] I do not regret my decisions about environmental issues	4.34 (1.42)	4.31 (1.33)	4.61 (1.45)	4.16 (1.55)	4.26 (1.36)
[desenv5] I am not concerned about environmental issues (r)	5.09 (1.46)	5.17 (1.26)	4.89 (1.66)	5.42 (1.16)	4.90 (1.70)
Psychological distance of climate change*					
[ccd1] I don't see myself as someone who will be affected by climate change (r)	4.88 (1.48)	4.83 (1.38)	4.67 (1.74)	5.13 (1.29)	4.96 (1.43)
[ccd2] My family is safe from the effects of climate change (r)	4.89 (1.37)	4.73 (1.38)	4.85 (1.46)	5.18 (1.17)	4.89 (1.38)
[ccd3] I can identify with victims of climate related disasters	3.92 (1.55)	3.79 (1.47)	3.72 (1.67)	4.23 (1.52)	4.04 (1.48)
[ccd4] Climate change is virtually certain to affect the world	5.44 (1.18)	5.57 (0.93)	5.19 (1.51)	5.53 (0.97)	5.44 (1.23)
[ccd5] It is almost certain that climate change will change my life for the worse	4.17 (1.54)	4.09 (1.42)	4.24 (1.66)	4.17 (1.49)	4.19 (1.62)
[ccd6] It is extremely unlikely that climate change will affect me	4.88 (1.48)	4.91 (1.33)	4.89 (1.54)	4.83 (1.55)	4.88 (1.55)
[ccd7] I have the impression that all opinions about climate change converge	4.25 (1.58)	3.85 (1.60)	4.16 (1.71)	4.68 (1.40)	4.54 (1.36)
[ccd8] One can read very different opinions about climate change in the media	4.40 (1.50)	4.09 (1.44)	4.14 (1.67)	4.57 (1.41)	5.00 (1.25)
[ccd9] Certain scientific and political people seem to disagree on opinions concerning climate change	4.76 (1.41)	4.71 (1.33)	4.68 (1.55)	4.81 (1.35)	4.88 (1.44)
[ccd10] Public authority messages concerning climate change are very clear	4.64 (1.36)	4.40 (1.29)	5.08 (1.27)	4.51 (1.49)	4.61 (1.33)
[changeop] Perceived impact of COVID-19 on climate. change concern	4.24 (1.30)	4.17 (1.13)	4.34 (1.50)	4.55 (1.24)	3.92 (1.25)